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We welcome your feedback and suggestions.

info@artssocietyking.ca

BIDDING FAREWELL LIDIA ALGHOUL



Arts Society King would like to bid a fond farewell to previous MOSAiC editor Lidia Alghoul. Lidia helmed the magazine for years with her wonderful artistic flair professional skills and abilities, and we

AND WELCOMING **JULIA GALT**



editor Julia Galt to the helm of MOSAiC. Julia brings with her years of experience as an accomplished writer, journalist, and screenwrit here in beautiful King. She welcomes your feedback and suggestions as she kicks off this exciting new chapter of MOSAiC.



DIARIES FROM THE QUILTER'S NOOK





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Vladimir Lopatin sees his sculptures as personifications of earthly life,

FROZEN MOMENTS IN TIME

are powerful, deft combinations of reality and a few. In 1972, at the young age of 18, he fantasy, the universal and the specific, the microcosm within the macrocosm.

Sometimes the art Vladimir produces takes inspiration from the human body, abundantly sensual. At other times, he finds inspiration in the powerful, turbulent energy of Earth's creatures, the movement and strength behind deeply resonant themes of flight and escapism in the form of soaring, sky-loving birds of prey and of symbols that offer the barest suggestion of the energies of flight. Nature and all her energetic forces are his obvious subject, both resplendent and mysterious.

Vladimir's goal with his artwork, in his own words? As he says, mysteriously:

"To be in beauty. She is eternal."

Vladimir was born on the banks of the Neva River, which runs through the great Russian city of St. Petersburg, previously called Leningrad. on lanuary 8, 1954, Anyone who knows of the Second World War will remember the terrible struggle of St. Petersburg's heroic inhabitants, who steadfastly repelled the Nazis. St. Petersburg has, too, long been known for its artists, its architects, its poets, and playwrights. It was, in many ways, a stimulating place for an artist to grow up.

"In the sixth grade, I realized that I would rich Russian accent. "The lines of perspective, frames from hand-sourced wood. colour, and the dynamics of plastics and movement opened up before my eyes."

in September" knew he wanted to master medium that happens to catch his fancy that upon its serene woodland knoll.

released his first catalogue. Always curious, and interested in exploring the possibilities of every feather and sinew. His art captures how she captured his heart with her sweet throughout all. nature, innocent beauty, and mysterious femininity, and how she remains today his most forgotten place of powerful passions and

> "I made a bold statement to the friends standing beside me: she is mine. They were time itself. afraid to argue," laughs Vladimir, on the moment he first he laid eyes on Elena.

marriage, with 3 "wonderfully grown" children. heterogeneous list, to be sure. Together, they exhibit Vladimir's work in venues across Southern Ontario, and are members of the Association of Russian Artists and our endless supply of forms and patterns for own Arts Society King. So, too, is Lopatin a inspiration. My art is stylized fantasy, signature member of Artists for Conservation, demonstrating a commitment to nature and its preservation that goes beyond both the visual his work is our cover's powerful allure of his artwork and the lush surroundings of his Aurora workshop and home. A naturalist tall and 45-inch-wide mixed through and through, he finds few greater pleasures than catching fish for dinner from inevitably become an artist," says Vladimir, in his a nearby creek and crafting his own picture

Always up for an artistic challenge, Lopatin enjoys working with oil, pastel, The boy with hair as red as "maple leaves" watercolour, fluid acrylic, and any other

That they may be, but they are also all forms of art; painting, graphics, sculpture, day. But it is his sculptures, richly hewn from L luxuriously, beautifully alive. His sculptures monumental art, and stained glass were just mixed wood, that truly captures his other great muse: the shadows, curvatures, shapes, colours, and textures of Mother Nature. Often, he'll intermix metal, gems, and leaves arrange a viewing of his art, Vladimir can be his craft further, Vladimir set off to study art of gold into his work, adding glints of the reached at lvilart@yahoo.ca. in Cheboksary, Russia and later the renowned unique and unexpected- and, indeed, cold Kharkiv State Academy of Design and Arts in and artificial- alongside the warmer, richer Ukraine. It was there he met his wife Elena, a stained wood. Femininity, abstractly and fine artist herself. Vladimir speaks tenderly of accurately represented, is a constant vein

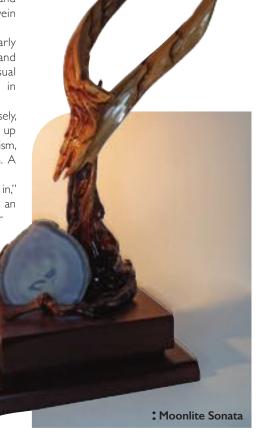
Vladimir's work takes you to a nearly evocative memories. A deeper, more sensual place. Timeless- yet deeply ensconced in

It's difficult to describe his style precisely, eclectic as it is; Vladimir can only sum it up In 1997, the couple made their way to as pop, classical, abstract impressionism, Canada. They are now in their 40th year of fantastic, modern, cosmic, and naturalism. A

"I paint and sculpt the world I live in," summarizes Vladimir. "Nature gives me an rather than realism.

Perhaps the most literal of Falcon, a circa-2012, 51-inchwood sculpture hewn from walnut, maple, and cherry. Capturing the eye with its prodigious breadth, intricate detail, and fierce, proud demeanor, Falcon offers a stark warning to all who may trespass

Vladimir's work is found in private collections around the world, including Germany, USA, Canada, Australia, Russia, Ukraine, and Yugoslavia. For more information, prices of artwork, or to



by Liza Mallyon, Collections & Exhibit Coordinator, King Heritage & Cultural Centre

In October 2020, the King Heritage & Cultural Centre (KHCC) received a call from Chris Raible, an Ontario historian and author. Would the KHCC be interested in the donation of a Prisoner Box (also known as a Rebellion Box) from the Rebellion of 1837? The answer was a resounding yes.









REBELLION IN UPPER CANADA

responsible government, Confederation, communities surrounding Toronto were Cleaver, the box's maker, was a King resident. unhappy with road conditions, clergy reserves, and the preferential treatment given by the government to some groups. In King Township, the village of Lloydtown

During the months leading up to the rebellion, rebel leader William Lyon Mackenzie was vocal about his discontent a first for the KHCC collection. and spread his message far and wide. As training sessions were disguised as "turkey shoots" and other local activities.

from small communities across York and home to King. Durham marched towards Toronto. But communications were flawed, and the plan did not run smoothly. The rebellion finally came to a head at Montgomery's Tavern (1802-1869)on December 7th in a brief skirmish that the border to safety, while hundreds more son. He worked as a cooper in Lloydtown. were arrested and jailed. Rebel homes were and Peter Matthews, rebel leaders, were hanged for their crimes. Many others were transported to penal colonies in Australia.

UNIQUE **MEMENTOS**

were incarcerated in the Toronto Jail, faced harsh conditions and boredom. During the spring and summer of 1838, many prisoners for Mary Armitage, a friend and fellow Quaker. carved small boxes, allegedly out of firewood He is known to have created at least three and with tools smuggled inside, as gifts for other boxes for family friends, all of whom friends and family. All of the boxes were small and wooden; most were rectangular and had Meeting House in Newmarket. It is not known sliding. They were inscribed with messages of why he gifted boxes to these women; perhaps friendship and love, as well as religious verses they had supported his wife and family while and political statements. Most are signed and he was in jail. It is also unknown if he ever dated. "Their intended utility is uncertain, but created one for his wife, Sarah, or his family. their purpose is clear. These boxes were their makers' testimony to a united determination and passionate conviction, both spiritual and political" (Raible, From Hands Now Striving to BOX (YP152) Be Free, 2009).

Rebellion Boxes, as they are also known, Top are believed to be unique to this historical A present to Mary Armitage event. Some boxes are still owned by the from Jesse H. Cleaver, a state families whose ancestors had connections to the rebellion; others are held in the collections of Ontario museums. At the Front point of publication, 152 known boxes have been inventoried by historian Chris Raible. who believes many more once existed and And smite the traitors for the death are yet to be discovered.

A SURPRISE DONATION

One day in the fall of 2020, John and That forge the chains that bind the free Mary Claunch went to a yard sale near their And hang the sons of Liberty. home in Southern California. An interesting wooden box caught their eye, and they purchased it for \$2.00 USD. Neither they, **Equality** nor the seller, knew anything about the history of the box nor that it was nearly 4000 kilometres away from home.

Fortunately, the couple was curious. Doing some online research, they soon learned about the history of prisoner The Upper Canadian Rebellion of 1837 boxes. More sleuthing led them to author was a small event that led to bigger things: and historian Chris Raible. The couple were keen to donate the box to an appropriate and the Canada we live in today. Merchants, Canadian museum. Raible suggested the farmers, and tradesmen from small King Heritage & Cultural Centre, as Jesse

The Jesse Cleaver box was sent to Ontario in December 2020, where it has been in the care of Mr. Raible until recently. The closure of the KHCC due to Covid-19 was the centre for the reform movement, restrictions prevented the delivery of the largely led by prominent citizen Jesse Lloyd. box to the KHCC until late July of this year. Although other museums in Southern Ontario own similar boxes, this donation is

This small box has taken a long journey he gathered influencers, gave speeches, and to California and back again. We may never organized meetings, a plan was hatched to know the whole story. In the inventory of overthrow the government. Meetings and known boxes created by Chris Raible, it is now known as YP152.

Most importantly, a small keepsake of In early December 1837, supporters an important historical event has returned

JESSE CLEAVER

Pennsylvania born Jesse H. Cleaver settled in resulted in the rebels being defeated by King Township in the early 1830s with his wife, government troops. Some rebels fled across Sarah Evans Jackson (1804-1879) and young

The exact reason why Jesse Cleaver burned and families displaced. Samuel Lount participated in the rebellion is unknown, but he must have identified with the cause. The Rebellion occurred in early December 1837, but Cleaver was not arrested until March 1838; by May, he had confessed his guilt and petitioned for a pardon. He was held in jail until August and was then released, but was banished from Upper Canada, He fled to the The hundreds of rebel prisoners, who USA and was soon joined by his young family. They never returned to Canada.

In July 1838, Jesse created this box (YP152) are young women connected to the Quaker

JESSE CLEAVER

prisoner in Toronto July 30th, 1838

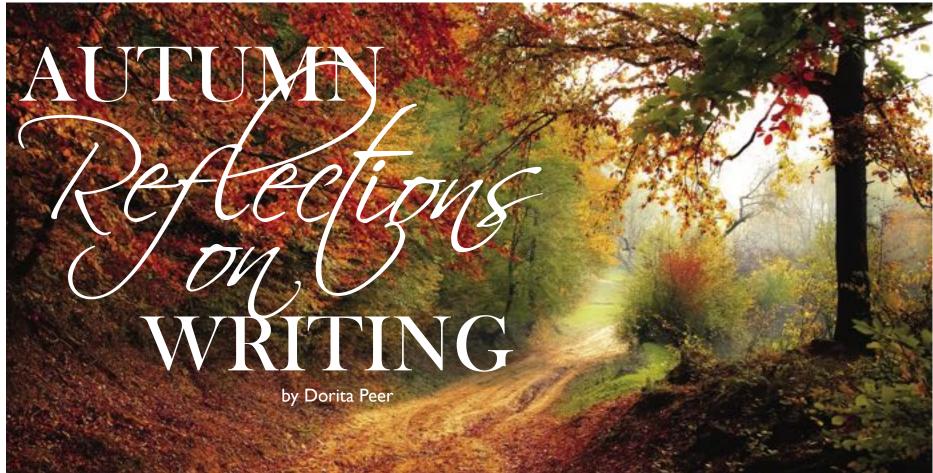
May venge[a]nce draw the sword in wrath And justice smile to see it done; Of Matthews, Lount and Anderson

May the King of terror strike the blow And lay t[h]ese haughty tyrants low

End 2

MOSAiC fall 2021 5 4 MOSAIC 611 2021

Word Has It...



The pen is mightier than the sword.



so that fresh (hopefully better) ideas (in the shape of words) can rebuild them.

to expound on life and death, and living. My our own experiences and assumptions. orgone energy, having accumulated in summer's system, is at the peak—aptly called focus—of on and on (but don't think about that now).

flying a small plane, risky but elevating. Or climbing the Rockies on horseback, a daring energetic as a spring day. and dangerous adventure. Poetry tosses us a lifeline, a new way of questioning assumptions the bottle—no need to fear getting caught off guard by a twist of phrase.

there is another course for those who have not flown or galloped: keenly honing powers of observation and a good nose for the truth truffle pig. Always hunting, sometimes finding, than the missile

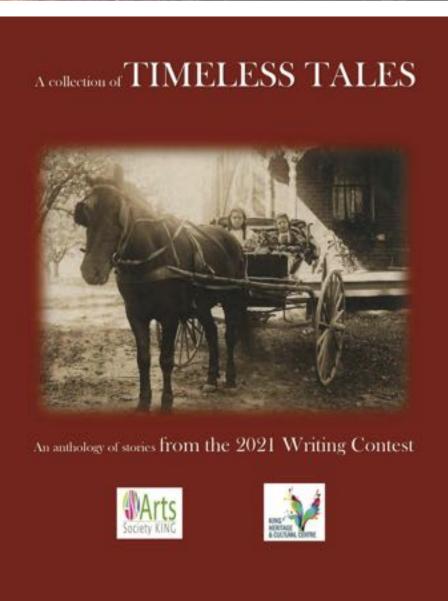
It is more than a cliché, more than a truism. in forests and fields not one's own, or in the Words can make worlds come tumbling down past or future imagined. As what happened during this year's Timeless Tales writing contest, which fostered imaginative, richly rewarded Apologies, dear reader: the bittersweet expression in contestants. Imagination: a change ambience of autumn sparks a writer's lust of direction from impressions gathered from

I call WriteNow!@King "The Tiny Perfect fine light and the activities afforded my nervous Writing Group That Could." Founded by educator and writer Sue laboni and hosted its parabolic course. It seems my proverbial by King Library, we meet twice monthly to pen can do no wrong until February, when my exchange readings on a peer level. The aim is powers will ski downslope and winter yawns to trade impressions critically, compassionately, and inspiringly amongst ourselves. Some of us Poetry is an urge to explore terra incognita bring a plenitude of experience in the craft and —don't be afraid of strange words—like in publication. Others of us bring a freshness, a sparkling clean slate of optimism. The balance is

As writers, we want to leave a legacy in our glorious passage, like the trees leave their leaves stale as old bread. Unpredictability is the deus to the earth, enriching the next generation. ex machina of poetic expression, the genius in Our words go reaching upward and outward, like trunks and branches, obeying or defying the pull of our constellations. Since the time Think about it: books are people. To have lived of Adam we've been trying to touch the a storied life is the fountainhead of scintillating fingertips of a mystery. Our words may ramble (from the Latin for "sparkling") writing. But and bumble, but just sometimes, they shoot an

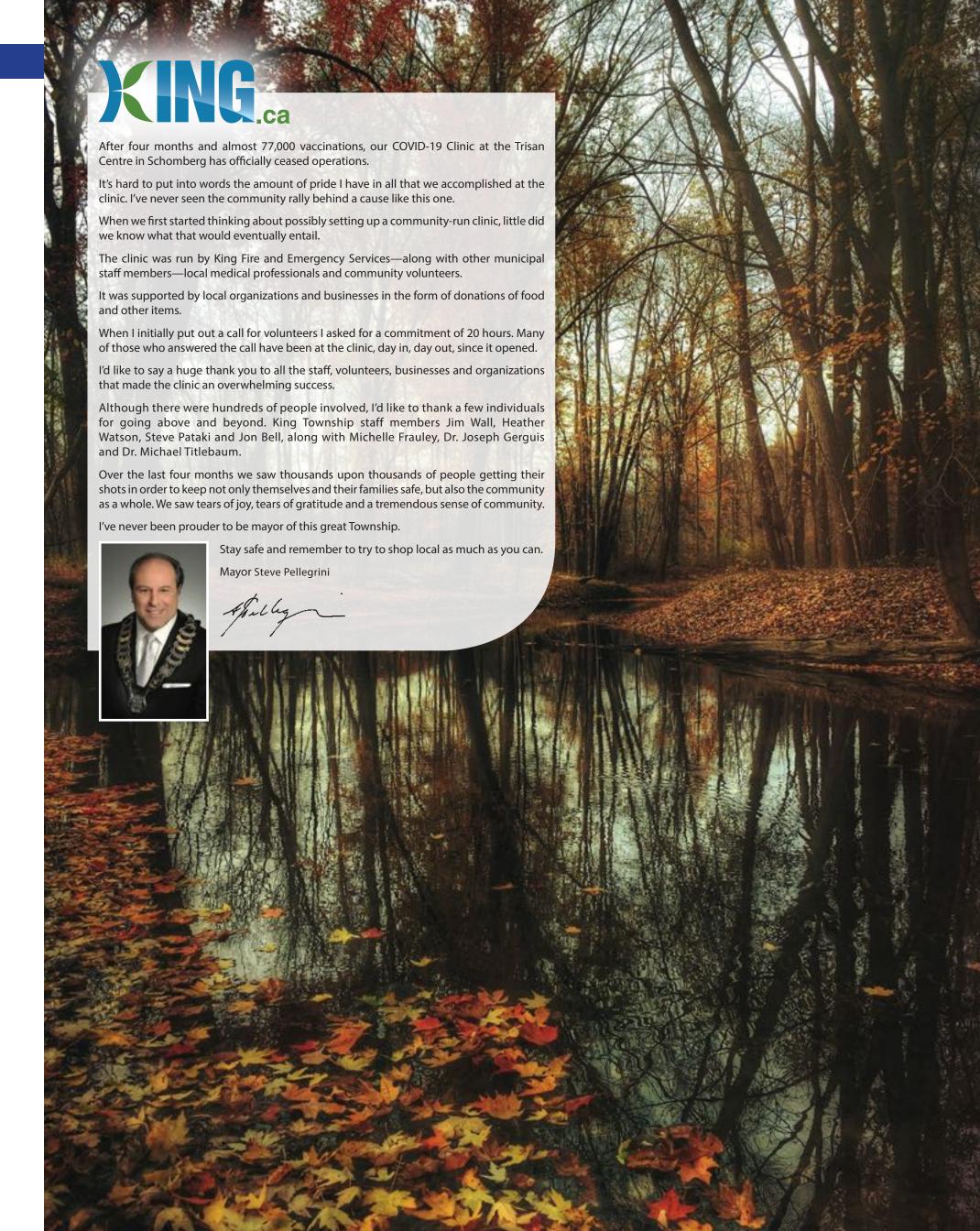
But who knows?

The rise and fall of our inner seasons moves whatever that is. To be like a bloodhound or us in hope that the word processor is mightier



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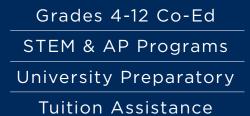
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Around the Neighbourhood

WITH CLIMATE ACTION KING! by Susan Beharriell

You may have seen reporting in MOSAiC and the local papers about activities offered by Climate Action King this past year.

ow, for the first time ever, we invite you seriously considering converting to an electric vehicle and/or heat pump.

Climate Action King (CAK) is a non-profit corporation of King Township citizens that is dedicated to fostering healthy communities 2% of the total greenhouse gases in King. and ecosystems through transformative climate action. We appreciate the urgency of Pilot Study on the Trisan Centre, starting the the climate emergency and the need for timely, electrification of the vehicle fleet with the significant action.

Our mission is to inspire, encourage, and support transformative climate action in King Township and lead by example.

one that took the mystery out of owning an electric vehicle, and another about cold way to heat and cool your home without non-King commuters). using fossil fuels. Both series were presented has depended on both for years. Public feedback from both well-attended sessions away with new information and some

electric vehicle and/or heat pump.

King Township is already reducing its corporate emissions, representing some These actions include a Net Zero Energy recreation centre, and implementing an active or cycling within the villages. Most of the remaining 98% of emissions emerge from our weather heat pumps that introduced a great homes, businesses, and vehicles (excluding than one, and we want to help.

King Township staff are drafting a plan to help by a truly knowledgeable local resident who residents and businesses reduce their carbon and businesses. Donations are warmly welcomed. footprints and meet the international goal of a 45% reduction in the next 9 years. Achieving this was very positive, with participants coming goal will take real changes by every householdincluding yours! But CAK is here to help you.

We encourage individuals, organizations, and helps create supportive networks and forges effective partnerships. Members both in and fundraising events, and more. outside King Township are heartily welcomed.

We invite anyone of any age with a "burning need" to act on climate change in King to let become a member today. We look forward to purchase of two electric vehicles, heating and us know about your idea. Perhaps we could welcoming you soon! cooling the municipal centre with geothermal, assist with advice, research, contacts, publicity, setting aggressive energy targets for the new grant-writing, or funding. Perhaps you want to organize a "walking school bus" or plant a CAK recently hosted two free webinars: transportation strategy to encourage walking pollinator garden in your neighborhood. What about an anti-idling campaign in your village or school this fall? Many heads are often better

The CAK membership fee is \$20 annually for individuals, families, households, organizations, Membership fees help cover a variety of costs including our website, advertising, events, and other costs such as printing and equipment rentals for meetings and events

There are other ways you can help businesses to join as members and to participate contribute to the activities of CAK. We are in our initiatives. A broad membership base looking for a variety of volunteers to help with administration, communications, education,

> Please go to climateactionking.ca to learn more, keep an eye out for future events, and to

> > Climate Action King info@climateactionking.ca



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Your Library XING TOWNSHIP PUBLIC LIBRARY HERE FOR YOU

by Kalli Secord, Librarian | kinglibrary.ca

No one could have predicted the last year and a half!

Township Public Library (KTPL) has done and have fun again! our best to react quickly to these changes to For those who couldn't make it in, we simple as possible for our patrons.

scavenger hunts were a resounding success. Dungeons & Dragons games. In addition to offering a hunt at each branch We are hopeful to be able to open at least location, KTPL partnered with the King one of our branches this Fall, with a 'Browse, Heritage and Cultural Centre to incorporate Borrow, and Go' approach. Our patrons will all of the historic buildings. We've heard be able to access, with limitations, services from participants how much fun it was and and browse for materials. More branches how much they loved being able to attend to follow!

best serve our community, while making it as continued to offer our virtual programs. Our recorded events continue to be a success for As government restrictions eased this past all ages, and an excellent option for those that summer, we were finally able to offer in- want to experience programming on their person programming to help celebrate the own schedule. We also offered live virtual annual Summer Reading Club. Our outdoor programs including trivia, BINGO, and even

veryone, at one time or another, felt unsure programs at the library again. And, for our and disconnected as we all navigated the part, we cannot stress enough how happy we for the latest-up-to-date information and to ever-changing face of the pandemic. The King were to see everyone come to the branches register for our eBlast email notification to stay informed about programs and services.







MOSAIC fall 2021







PAMMY'S COSTUMES INTO OLD DEVICES

WEAVING **NEW MAGIC**

Serene looking and nestled in a beautifully wooded alcove in the outskirts of King Township, Pam Beattie's home seems destined for something fantastical.

by Conor Shirton

A self-professed "Halloween addict", whose house has always been that house in the neighbourhood, Pam has long held an affinity for costumes and decoration. She's accustomed to flexing her creative muscles: changing up the theme of her house every year, making unique costumes for her children and husband, and hosting more than a few Halloween parties.

Creating her first costume, a television, at just 8-years-old, and having long created costumes for her children's school plays, Pam had amassed an impressive collection of creative ensembles shortly before moving to her current home. Leaving a rack of these costumes out at a garage sale, she was surprised to later find that they had been a huge hit. The success inspired a newly retired Pam to start an independent costume-making business in 2012, Pammy's Costumes, initially advertised solely off Facebook and word of

had started almost exclusively as a Halloween which Pam attends with her husband. hobby was quickly becoming something If you've ever had a panic-induced remarkably diverse.

to life. She's created colourful wood sprites from Pam Beattie just may be your girl. decorative lawn coverings, used jewels from a Ladies and gentlemen, we've had a hard a particular passion for steampunk, and the near season to remember

mouth, quickly took off. Soon after, she was infinite creative potential it holds. She's mastered commissioned to make costumes for many the art of layering Victorian clothes with funky sizeable theatrical productions and had been accessories, many of which are genuine antiques featured in several Toronto newspapers What and purchased from various steam engine shows

purchase right before a Halloween party, Operating out of her 170 Glenville Rd., and your costume doesn't fit right, give Newmarket workshop, Pam has created a Pam a shout. A comfortable and breathable wonderful array of costumes and receives all fit, sincere attention to each client, and a kinds of requests, ranging from fairies and fantasy commitment to sustainability and upcycling to historical and biblical era-accurate costumes. is Pam's style. If you want you or your child's At the heart of nearly all her creations lies her costume to be made by someone who truly true genius: recycling, upcycling, and creatively loves what she does and holds a genuine using unorthodox materials to bring a costume passion for Halloween and fantasy worlds,

sari to elegantly bedazzle a mask, cleverly created time for so long now. It's the right time a cloak out of a Christmas skirt and drapes, and to rediscover the beauty and freedom in so much more. Perhaps the greatest example of Halloween. Even if Batman has to wear a this cleverness comes from one of her biggest mask, even if Morticia and Gomez Addams passions in costume making steampunk. Pam has have to social distance- let's make it a spooky



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Diaries from the Quilter's Nook

by Judy Duffy

about 8 years old. One of my Christmas gifts high school, I made many of my own clothes proud owners of their first completed guilt. and studied Fashion Design at Seneca College. Later I turned my needle to making outfits for my two sons until they started kindergarten. of quilting. My passion for quilting has given me a sense of peace during difficult times.

and encouraged my creativity and talent. Gerry has a wonderful eye for detail and offers me guidance and encouragement when I'm stuck.

In January 2017, I retired from my full-time about sewing and quilting classes. In the fall of 2018, I opened The Quilter's Nook.

The following year I started beginner sewing classes with a twist. Nine ladies joined us for styles, prepared kits for the ladies. We used Nine were held Monday afternoons and Tuesday and artisans. mornings. The gals learned how to sew together

pillowcase style to back the quilts and stitchwas a tiny Singer Sewing machine. Through in-the-ditch quilting techniques, they became

Thrilled with the experience, the students and I planned the next session together. Using a computer design program, I created a sampler My machine was then retired until 2002, when quilt. After 1 designed 16 blocks each 15" I met two ladies who introduced me to the art square, each lady visited me at the Nook and by the breathtaking landscapes surrounding us we customized her fabric choices. Depending on the size of the borders they added, the am looking forward to incorporating them into In 2003 I met my soulmate, who embraced completed quilts ranged in size from 84" to 108" square. When the quilt tops were finished, I sandwiched the tops with batting and backing and custom guilted each one on my Tin Lizzie longarm machine. For additional help outside the career. Over the winter I had several inquiries classroom, we relied on YouTube and Messenger to answer any questions. Our last class was held on March 2, 2020. We have not been together in the classroom since Covid shut us down.

On June 1, 2021, we opened our shop at our first 15-week session. I designed a lap quilt a new location in the Schomberg Feed Mill's challenges and have several quilts on display at (approximately 48" x 54") and, using two block Heritage Building, and are delighted to be the Nook. neighbours with The Olde Mill Art Gallery & Patch and Friendship Star blocks. The classes Shoppe, sharing space with incredible artists

Despite the challenges of the pandemic, two strips of fabric to create their quilt blocks. quilters have not been deterred. Most of the have asked for classes on t-shirt quilting and

curbside pickups and individual fabric and supply shopping as dictated by COVID-19 protocols. home. We are in regular contact, and are all to get started! eagerly awaiting the opportunity to resume classes soon. Meanwhile, I continue my search for new ideas, fabrics, and tools, I am inspired a selection of beautiful fabrics. at our summer home in Newfoundland and future designs.

The Quilter's Nook has allowed me the opportunity to fulfill a dream while keeping this 'old world' craft alive and growing. With a passion for creating custom guilts for friends, family, and customers, I collect fabrics wherever we are, often with no specific project in mind. When I find a pattern, I know just where to look in my stash to get started. While waiting, I participate in many Block of the Month

I continue to get requests for new classes, and I am looking forward to finding a location that will accommodate 3 to 5 students with their machines and quilting tools. Other ladies

I began my sewing journey when I was They completed their quilt tops, and, using the ladies still keep in touch, and many have done incorporating photos into memory quilts. I am also eager to try collage quilting, inspired by patterns from Laura Heine. There are no Some of my students continue to create at limits to ideas and resources, and I can't wait

> I hope you will visit me soon at the Quilter's Nook for a chat, and to see my quilts, bags, and





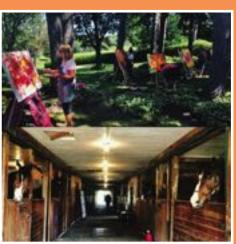


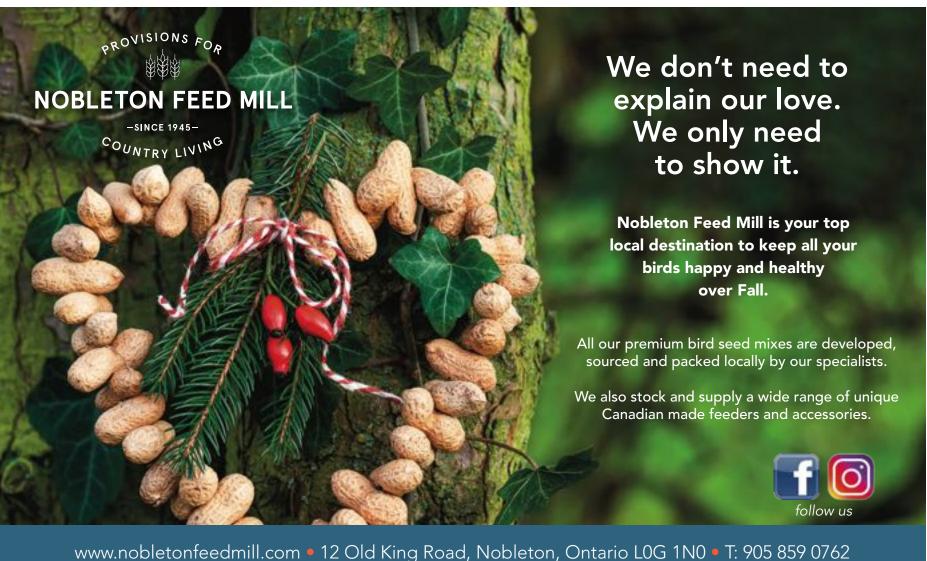




HORSES AND ART

SEPTEMBER 12 • 1PM-5PN **OCTOBER 16 • 1PM-5PM**









featuring Sue DiGioacchino, Dorita Peer, and Hoda Nicholas by Patti Skrypek

Sue DiGioacchino is an illustrator and designer, and owner of The Patrick House Art Studio & Gallery in Aurora. Sue believes that there is beauty everywhere in nature and that her job as an artist is to translate that beauty to canvas using acrylics and oils for others to enjoy. Dorita Peer (yes, you're seeing her photo just the way she wanted it!) is a writer, poet, artist, and more. She was one of the founding members of WriteNow@King!, a community writing group that meets twice a month (pre and post-COVID) at the King City library to share their love of the written word. Hoda Nicholas, a Canadian artist born in Cairo, Egypt, uses colours expressively and vibrantly to capture moments in time, highlighting the beauty in a flower, a landscape, a pear, or a child's face. The subject might vary, but the end goal is to always inspire a sense of

What is the best thing about being an artist?

joy and beauty through each painting.

Sue – The best thing about being an artist is that art is challenging, therapeutic, and rewarding.

Dorita – As a writer, to live in question, observing. What I don't know makes exploration exciting. I started as a sculptor, dabble in all arts, but writing feels the most social, most impactful.

Hoda – I get to play and speak with colors, creating something new and beautiful every time.

What is the hardest part of creating your art?

from someone else's imagination, typically with commission work. this joy with others, so the answer is not at all. **Dorita** – Sitting lots at a bright screen. I worry. And having to resist using all those lovely words! English is a feast, including new words from imagination.

Hoda – The start of a new painting is always hard. There is a tug of war inside me between my vision and the fear of not being able to realize this vision on canvas.

How do you know when a piece is finished?

Sue - I know when a piece is finished because I usually paint my pieces in three layers. Starting the third layer should indicate that it's 2/3 done. However, as a perfectionist, it's challenging sometimes to convince myself that it is indeed finished.

Dorita – Finished? When the plot comes to rest, maybe; but a piece can always be perfected. With time you learn to see more deeply, more critically, make wiser edits and some magic. Hoda – When I start fiddling and just add paint for the sake

of it rather than knowing what is needed and where.







HODA NICHOLAS

What inspired you to pursue art?

was an excellent portraiture artist.

Dorita – Just born with the drive. And got the vital freedom from loving parents and a few wise teachers with brave values. Hoda – I don't remember a time when pursuing art and becoming an artist wasn't a dream of mine. Many people inspired me, but the first one was my dad.

Which artists are you most influenced by?

Sue – Some of the artists throughout history who have inspired me are Georgia O'Keefe, Paul Cezanne, and, more recently, Norval Morrisseau. My large florals are similar to Georgia O'Keefe's in that they are painted on a large scale. However, my florals possess more of a design quality.

Dorita – Writers stand on the shoulders of giants. Thousands of minds make up mine. Having favourites limits your experience of the world. Best loved writers are adventuresome thinkers and show genius of form, classic and new. When I read, I am on a quest for substance.

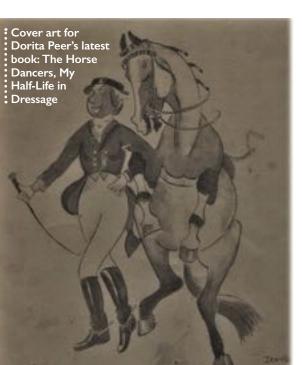
Hoda – That's a tough one as there are many. From the masters like Monet and Van Gogh to more recent ones like Richard Schmid. Yet two artists had a direct impact on my learning and growth as an artist: Dreama Tolle-Perry and Brian Smith.

Is it hard to part with one of your pieces?

Sue – Yes, sometimes it's very hard to part with a piece. Spending hours and hours building and creating a piece lends itself to attachment. Some of my pieces hang in my gallery which makes it even more difficult as they are all around me.

Dorita – Gosh, no! Writers love to part with their writing. That is what it is all about.

Hoda - It gives me so much joy to see my paintings going to Sue – The hardest part of creating my art is painting an image new homes. I paint to create joy on canvas and I love to share



What advice would you give to your younger self?

Sue – My grandfather inspired me to pursue art in my youth. He Sue – The advice I would give my younger self is to sketch and paint on a daily basis.

> Dorita - I played high stakes with all the cards dealt to me. Making and harvesting stories, learning my craft along the way, seeking sage help, and finding it but rarely. Giving advice to young people risks putting out their creative spark.

> Hoda – Your inner critic will always be there. Make friends with it but don't allow it to dictate your journey. Paint anyway.







Here at Hwy 9 Farmers Market our number one priority is to offer our customers the best quality of locally grown fruit, vegetables, farm fresh eggs and honey.

Our garden centre offer's huge selection of annuals, perennials, hanging baskets, tropical shrubs, flowering shrubs and fruit trees to choose from. New pottery and garden centre supplies.







Events in and Around King Township just

group. This year topics we have covered: Transformational Life Coach, Crime Prevention Series, VentureLabs. This year political speakers: Hon. Deb Schulte, MP King Vaughan; Hon. Stephen Lecce, Minister of Education; Hon. Prabmeet Singh Sarkaria, Minister of Small Business and Red Tape Reduction; Hon. Mary Ng, Minister of Small Business. Location: Zoom Meetings, 9 AM -10 AM. King Chamber of Commerce. Registration: https://www.kingchamber.ca/event-4149225. For further information contact Helen Neville at 905-717-7199 or info@kingchamben.ca

Thursday of Every Month 2 – 4 pm – New and experienced writers alike are invited to participate in stimulating writing exercises, hearing guest speakers share their knowledge, read their works, and receive feedback from peers. A collaboration between Arts Society King and King Township Public Library. For information contact k.secord@kinglibrary.ca

SEPTEMBER - DECEMBER, 2021 - LEARN TO SKATE & FIGURE SKATING - Fall learn to skate sessions and figure skating, with small on-ice groups (tentative based on COVID-19 restrictions). Location: Nobleton Arena. Mondays, Wednesdays, and Saturdays. Times TBD. Nobleton Skating Club. For further information email nobletonskatingclub@outlook.com. Website: nobletonskatingclub.com

SEPTEMBER - DECEMBER, 2021 - ARTIST EXHIBITION AND SALE - Carrying Place Golf contact Helen Neville at 905-717-7199 or info@kingchamber.ca & Country Club. Arts Society King members will be showing their art for Exhibition and Sale in the clubhouse. Members of the community are welcome to enjoy the display, as COVID-19 protocols allow. I 6750 Weston Road, King. For more information visit ArtsSocietyKing.ca or email info@artssocietyking.ca

SEPTEMBER 12, 2021 - KTHS SPEAKER SERIES - FEATURING BARBARA DICKSON -Barbara Dickson, author of Bomb Girls: Trading Aprons for Ammo, a historical record of Canada's biggest WWII munitions plan employing more than 21,000 citizens (mostly women). Location: On Zoom - I PM – a link and details will be shared on our website (www.kingtownshiphistoricalsociety. com) closer to the date. For further information www.kingtownshiphistoricalsociety.com

SEPTEMBER 18, 2021 – GETTING ACQUAINTED WITH KING FOR REFUGEES – Enjoy a NOVEMBER 3,2021 – ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING – Join us to celebrate the accomplishments barbeque and learn about King for Refugees. Venue in King to be announced. Time: 4:30 PM - 7:00 PM. King for Refugees. For further information email King4Refugees@gmail.com kingforrefugees.org

SEPTEMBER 20 – 25, 2021 – FROSH WEEK – CURLING FOR RETURNING & NEW CURLERS - KCC is providing curling instruction, practice, ice, and our Opening Event (Friday, September 24th, 2021). Location: Trisan Centre, Schomberg. Time: Weeklong - check the website kingcurling.com. King Curling Club. For more information www.kingcurling.com

SEPTEMBER 25 - OCTOBER 16, 2021 - AUTUMN REFLECTIONS EN PLEIN AIR -From September 25 through October 16, artists will be creating their impressions of King's outdoor wonders on site at any location of their choosing. Residents and visitors alike can tour the township and spot an artist at work and then attend the exhibition and awards event on Saturday, October 16. The winning artists will talk about their work and their aspirations. For information on registering as an artist entry go to www.ArtsSocietyKing.ca/ events. For hints on where you might spot an artist, Instagram @arts_society_king, Facebook page - Arts Society King 2020, ASK eBlast - email info@artssocietyking.ca to join. Location: Pavilion at Cold Creek Conservation Area – 14125 11th Concession, Nobleton, Time: I PM – 4 PM. Arts Society King. For more information email info@artssocietyking.ca Website:

SEPTEMBER - DECEMBER, 2021 - BI-WEEKLY VIRTUAL NETWORKING GROUP - |oin the | SEPTEMBER 27, 2021 - AFTER THE HARVEST - WHAT'S NEXT? - This presentation covers what to do with your harvest after bringing it indoors. Julia Dimakos shows you how to properly store your vegetables, either whole or converted in order to enjoy them for as long as possible into the winter Julia covers storage techniques for a list of vegetables, whether in a cold cellar/ cold room, fridge, cold basement, etc. If the vegetables cannot be stored whole, Julia will discuss how to convert them through freezing, dehydrating, and freezer canning. The second half of the presentation shows examples of some of the creative and interesting ways Julia has used her harvest, offering alternative ways to preserve what we grow, including tomatoes, garlic, and seeds. SEPTEMBER - DECEMBER, 2021 - WRITENOW!@KING - Ongoing Virtually - First and Third Location: On Zoom - 7:30 PM. Nobleton and King City Garden Club. For more information email nobletonkingcitygardenclub@gmail.com

> OCTOBER 2, 2021 - EXPERIENCE AN ELECTRIC CAR - Experience and test drive many of the electric car options in one place at a Plug 'n Drive event. Location: King Township Municipal Centre, 2585 King Rd., King City Climate Action King. For further information email info@climateactionking.ca www.climateactionking.ca

> OCTOBER 7, 2021 – ANNUAL MAYOR'S LUNCHEON – Join us for an interactive presentation by Mayor Steve Pellegrini. Current projects and a sneak peek at what's to come for King. Location: Nobleton Lakes Golf Club, 125 Nobleton Lakes Dr., Nobleton. 12 PM - 2 PM. King Chamber of Commerce. Registration: https://www.kingchamber.ca/event-3670211. For further information

> OCTOBER 25, 2021 - GARDENING FOR THE BIRDS WITH KRISTEN MARTYN -Creating a refuge in your own backyard will improve the lives of birds and other wildlife and is a fun and rewarding activity for your family as well. Join Kristen Martyn as she explores how you can create a garden for the birds and other wildlife to enjoy. This presentation focuses on the four key elements of attracting wildlife as well as the use of specific types of plants (with emphasis on native plants). This presentation is packed full of photos of local backyard birds and wildlife, and is a must hear for anyone who enjoys gardening and is always looking for ways to bring wildlife into their yard. Location: On Zoom - 7:30 PM. Nobleton and King City Garden Club. For mor information email nobletonkingcitygardenclub@gmail.com

> of 2020/2021 and look forward to the exciting plans for 2022. The evening will feature event highlights, a chance to meet the new Board of Directors, an overview of audited financials, and an oportunity to mingle with artists from your community. Location: Laskay Hall on the grounds of the King Heritage & Cultural Centre, 2920 King Rd., King City and on Zoom - 6 PM. Arts Society King. For further information email info@artssocietyking.ca Website: www.artssocietyking.ca

> NOVEMBER 19 - 21, 2021 - KINGCRAFTS ANNUAL STUDIO ART AND CRAFTS SALE -Our Kingcrafts members have been busy creating beautiful one-of-a-kind items perfect for your home or gift giving. Arts and Crafts at great prices. No tax, free parking, raffle & light refreshments. Come out and support your local artisans. Hope to see you there! Location: Kingcrafts, 12936 Keele St., King City, L7B 1H8 Time: 10 AM - 6 PM. For further information call 905-833-1897 www. kingcrafts.ca Ask us about our membership and workshops.

> NOVEMBER 27 - 28, 2021 - KINGCRAFTS ANNUAL STUDIO ART AND CRAFTS SALE -Our Kingcrafts members have been busy creating beautiful one-of-a-kind items perfect for your home or gift giving. Arts and Crafts at great prices. No tax, free parking, raffle & light refreshments. Come out and support your local artisans. Hope to see you there! Location: Kingcrafts, 12936 Keele St., King City, L7B 1H8 Time: IOAM - 6 PM. For further information call 905-833-1897 www.kingcrafts.ca Ask us about our membership and workshops.

GETTING ACQUAINTED WITH KING FOR REFUGEES

by Dima Berchalli, Director of King for Refugees

globally because of famine, persecution, human accept refugees is not coincident with a decline in for Refugees has been preparing for the day we COVID-19 pandemic are far beyond the statistics has an international commitment and a strong of death, job losses, frequent modifications to our daily living, and cancellations of surgeries, weddings, In 2018, Canada settled 28,100 refugees; 2/3 our wonderful volunteers: those who have been and other events. Often not thought of, however, were supported through Canada's PSR, which instrumental in the sponsorship of four families has been the diminished support for refugees in Canada under the program of Private Sponsorship to the United Nations High Commissioner for with each other and with the best practices for and refreshments will be served. There is no of Refugees (PSR). This has slowed for a variety of Refugees, "by offering community-based supports reasons: Canadian authorities unable to complete that come directly from citizens and charitable the required assessment process of candidates organizations, refugees who arrive through this involved. To facilitate this, we have developed participate in the settlement of a new family. If seeking refugee status; the lockdown of borders for non-essential travel; the required quarantine periods to assure non transmission of the virus; government-sponsored refugees." and more. As vaccine rates increase globally and these constraints are eliminated, there will again be potential for countries to accept refugees.

Today there are over 82 million people displaced Unfortunately, the inability of countries to end, the planning and administration group of King humanitarian tradition of refugee settlement. is often cited as being highly effective. According

Knowing that the need to help people forced

rights violations, and violence. The impacts of the the number of forcibly displaced persons. Canada can apply for a new family to sponsor. As it has been over two years since we welcomed our last family, we recognize that it is important to "refresh" over the last five years need to be reacquainted sponsoring a new family. In addition, we hope that charge except your willingness to learn about there will be new people who want to become program achieve better outcomes and become a guidebook which very clearly identifies the you have any questions about King for Refugees better integrated into their communities than numerous tasks involved so that any one person or about the event, please email king4refugees@ can pick their ones of interest.

> To kick off the "refresh", an event is planned to flee their homes is continuing to increase and for Saturday, September 18th from 4:30-7:00 that the hurdles associated with COVID-19 will pm, location to be announced. Delicious food respected to keep us all safe.

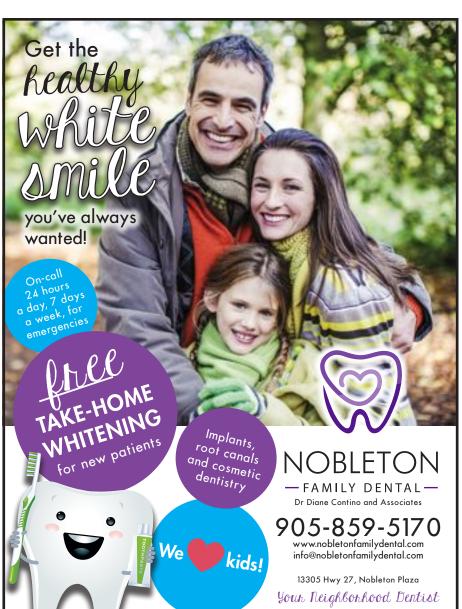


King for Refugees and how a volunteer can gmail.com. We would appreciate you letting us know if you will attend.

COVID-19 public health measures will be

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Providing Families with Peace of Mind

By providing quality, personalized private care our trained staff will ensure level of professionalism that allows for healthy, safe and positive interactions. We provide a variety of services to suit the needs of you and your loved ones.



Private Homecare

We specialize in, but are not limited to, providing live-out support including short-term postoperative care. We also organize and assist clients with daily activities to help stimulate their mind and enrich their interests. We are flexible in building a care plan that is best suited for our clients.



Respite Care

For more information:

Caring for loved ones can be a full-time job - we recognize it can be exhausting at times. When you need a rest, our team is here to relieve you. Our staff is able to provide 24-hour care in the comfort of our client's own home.







Home Medical Services

Our team of skilled professionals provides both medical and

services such as bloodwork, medication administration, and

personal hygiene, we also regulate and provide medical





My husband vividly remembers leaping into the back of his grandfather's station wagon in the 1950s for a drive to the King railway station.

this regular Saturday outing to witness the burned, and Concord torn down. The CN men spectacle of the steam engine's arrival. Which at the meeting were surprised at the women's grandson would first hear its horn wail at interest but shrugged- if they wanted it, they a distant level crossing? Who would get to could have it! cry out, "I see it!" when the bright headlamp of the locomotive rounded into view? The brothers loved the powerful huffs and sharp Conservation Authority took an interest in hisses, squeals, and clanks as the locomotive slowed and braked, stopping in front of the station at precisely the same spot every time. When the conductor blew his whistle and the train departed, the boys got to choose a soda the station's contents and the Matthews at nearby Armstrong's store before driving Brothers, a local haulage company, carted home. David liked Wilson's orange best, but his the structure away. Photographer and local brothers preferred Vernors' ginger ale.

The King railway station was built in 1852-3 by the Ontario, Simcoe & Huron Railway with service from York to Machell's Corners north from York through King was, in fact, the first train to run in Upper Canada. The Grand Trunk Railway took over the line in the early 1900s. Canadian National acquired the station in 1923 after Grand Trunk went bankrupt and offered service from Toronto to North Bay.

In the late 1950s, diesel locomotives replaced steam on the Toronto-Barrie line. Then, for lack of riders, passenger service discontinued to that was just the first chapter of our station's story. Today, at about 169 years old, the King station has had two road trips, two threatened demolitions, a major restoration, and is about to get a facelift – again.

Member Doris Willoughby is certain the King Women's Institute saved the railway station from a first demolition. She recollects attending, with a delegation, a meeting at the line, probably in Ontario, and maybe even all of Canada. Its last two lookalike sister stations and restoration

He and his brothers looked forward to had recently been destroyed - Maple had

Fortunately, Russ Cooper of the Toronto mounting a train exhibit at Black Creek Pioneer Village. So, as Doris remembers, the station was moved to a field at Kortright until the Village was ready. The King bank manager dispersed resident Bill Poulis filmed its solemn departure from King for the CBC.

My mother-in-law Betty Love spotted the station slumping in a field at Kortright in (Toronto to Aurora). The first train to chug the late 1980s when she was picking up my children at a summer day camp. As she had fond memories of meeting her parents at the station years before, she talked about its future with friends in the Township and found many shared her interest

In 1989, Bill Poulis' wife Helen, then President of the King Township Historical Society, heard that since Black Creek now did not want the station, the Ontario Railway Association and King By 1967, the railway station sat empty. But the Town of Lindsay were both considering acquiring it. The Society approached King Council to request the station be brought home. As talk favouring its return grew around the Township, Mayor Britnell and Council agreed to allow the Society to move it back to the Museum site in Kinghorn (today called the King Heritage & Cultural Centre) if the Society bore the cost and sorted out the logistics.

The Society struck a fundraising committee station in 1968. The women argued it was the led by Gage Love, Betty's husband, and oldest surviving station on the Toronto-Barrie John Manson, while Bill Poulis ran the team investigating the complex details of the move





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KING





A fundraising goal was set at about driver looked up to see the station looming \$75,000. Laskay's Bert Ezard designed a over him - but, thankfully, the station stayed replica station coin bank and crafted over a put and the hydro driver was OK. The bucket hundred banks for Society members to sell operator suffered a broken ankle. for the restoration fund.

Meanwhile Gage Love and John Manson sought individual donations, big and small, from the community. Successful at reaching their target in the end, there were bumps along the fundraising road. When they approached a neighbor - a successful businessman and "gentleman" farmer - he granted the fundraising team an interview. After their pitch, the man reached into his pocket but, instead of pulling out his checkbook, he rattled a box of matches and said, "This is all that station is good for." Gage and John were shocked. They had raised money for multiple community projects and had never had a "no" like that!

Bill Poulis discovered that the Matthews Brothers still continued to haul and that their mother, now elderly, still worked for the business. The Historical Society contracted the company to bring the station home again in early December 1989. They persuaded Vaughan Hydro to drive ahead of the flatbed, lifting wires for free; but Ontario Hydro, at the King Vaughan Line, insisted on being paid for the final leg. Road authorities permitted the move so long as the station was off the asphalt by 3:30 p.m.

Moving day was snowy and the station, having sunk into the field at Kortright over the past 21 years, was hard to raise.

Doris Willoughby remembers standing on the corner of King Road, looking down Jane Street, at 3:30 p.m., when the hydro truck and the station on its flatbed reached the intersection. Wet snow continued to fall, and the Matthews Brothers blared, "I'll be Home for Christmas" from their truck cab as they rumbled round the turn.

The hydro truck pulled onto the shoulder to lift the last wires on King Road. The driver did not secure the truck's safety outriggers and the bucket operator did not tightly clip his safety harness. Suddenly the truck slipped and rolled down an embankment. The bucket operator jumped clear while onlookers, their highway commutes and welcomes including Doris, held their breath. The truck them to King Township.

The Matthews Brothers offloaded the station at its destination before rain started to pound. And, of course, instead of celebrating the successful delivery of the station, the evening news focused on the near disaster.

Doris Willoughby's husband Bill, a CN employee himself, and many others volunteered for the restoration. Campbell Snider, a restoration professional, directed the talented team. Bill Poulis supervised the whole project, getting supplies on site and hiring workers when needed to see the job finished. David Chambers, a professional carpenter from Bond Head, was hired to restore the baggage room.

Helen says her husband was a dreamer, but he was clearly also a doer. He filmed the station's departure from King and then, 21 years later, its journey back. Those return trip tapes have been gifted to the King Archives by Helen, and will be available for viewing at www.kingtownshiphistoricalsociety.org.

Today Erika Baird, Supervisor of the King Heritage and Cultural Centre, is preparing a 10-year plan for the site that includes the re-restoration of the railway station and an upgrade of services to the building. Already has the baggage cart been restored, using funds provided by the Historical Society's Fawcett Bequest. Erika's hope is to repurpose the venue to attract many visitors who will eniov the station's stories.

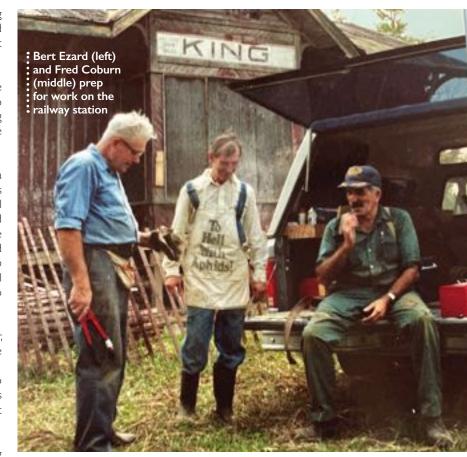
And the railway station does, indeed, have great stories - of good people, big dreams, and road trips; of steam and diesel: of chugging and squealing; of whistles, horns, and bells; as well as many happy times.

Doris Willoughby remembers riding the steam-powered train with her sister from Toronto to King in the 1930s. When night fell, beautiful gas lamps twinkled in the passenger car. She would watch out the window for the friendly lights of the King station. The same station now greets residents returning from

This article drew on the memories of KTHS life members Helen Poulis and Doris Willoughby as well as KTHS member Barry Wallace.

Historical photos are courtesy of Erika Baird of the King Heritage & Cultural Centre.





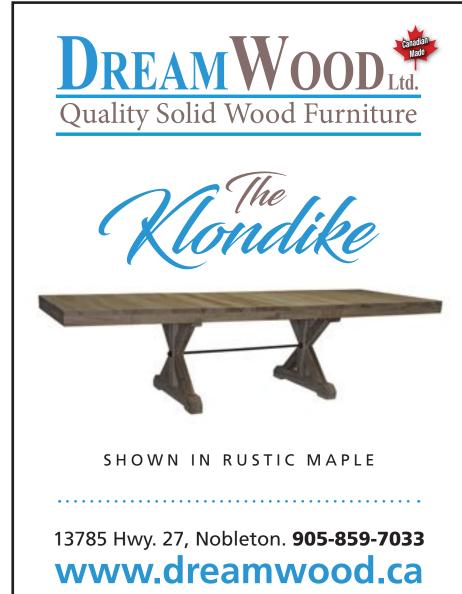






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NATURE

BIOLOGIST AT THE TABLE

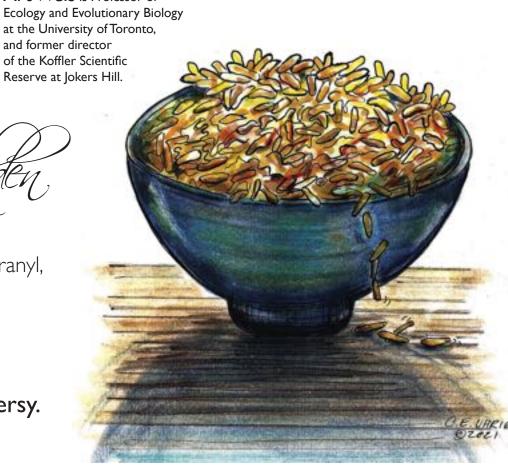
The life your food leads before it reaches the plate

Art Weis is Professor of Ecology and Evolutionary Biology at the University of Toronto, and former director of the Koffler Scientific



Geranylgeranyl, Phytoene, Lycopene, Carotene And Added

Controversy.



No-GMO Pasta with Pesto

Here is something everyone can enjoy. None of the ingredients come from crops with transgenic varieties.

Ingredients: 1½ C of uncooked pasta, preferably Fusilli. For the sauce: IC of chopped fresh basil; 1/4 C olive oil; 1/4 C grated Parmesan; 1/4 C pine nuts; 2 cloves of garlic, minced; IT fresh lemon juice; a pinch of sea salt.

Directions: Cook the pasta according to package directions, reserving 1/4 C of the cooking water. Put all the sauce ingredients into a food processor and pulse 5-10 times. Toss the cooked pasta in the sauce, adding some of the water to smooth is out. Serves 2.

- Illustration by Cheryl Uhrig

WHERE DO WE GO WITH GMO CROPS?

COULDN'T BELIEVE IT: A BOX OF SALT SPORTING A "NON-GMO" LABEL

I walked out of the store mumbling, "Salt is a rock! It is not alive! It has no genes! ALL salt is non-GMO...by definition!" Further investigation (by which I mean a quick Google search) revealed that the companies who market table salt have gotten pressure from advocacy groups to ensure that the that GMO benefits to corporations are obvious, miniscule amount of plant-based additives, used to prevent clumping, not be derived from genetically modified corn. This is difficult. Over 90% of corn grown in North America carries at least one gene transferred from another species. Oils, proteins, and starches from GMO crops like corn, soybeans, and canola go into a vast array of food products, even table salt. We eat these on a regular basis without realizing it.

Is there anything inherently unsafe about gene transfer into crops? The answer is simply "no". The methods used to excise a DNA sequence from one genome and insert it into another leave behind nothing that affects the recipient, other than the on tractor fuel, they also emit less CO2. inserted gene itself. Can the inserted gene be dangerous? Absolutely. Theoretically, one could insert genes into corn that would cause it to produce strychnine.

Gene transfer was a very novel and Further, this herbicide might be carcinogenic. potentially powerful technology, and the initial wariness around it was prudent. Governments responded to public concern with strict regulations on its uses. Yet mistrust lingers for some. One factor behind that mistrust might be while benefits to consumers not.

About 25 years ago, the manufacturers of Roundup got into the crop breeding business. One of its products was a transgenic variety of soybeans that could detoxify that herbicide. Growers could spray their fields to kill weeds without damaging the crop. Yields increased, but there were also beneficial environmental effects. Plowing was the traditional way to knock-back weed populations. But turning the soil disturbs the minute and multitudinous microbes, insects, and worms that contribute to soil fertility. What's more, tilled soil is vulnerable to erosion. When growers skip plowing, they not only save

The corporate strategy worked, and herbicide sales climbed. There were some costs to others. Run-off to streams can occur if spraying is closely followed by rainfall. blind or die from vitamin A deficiency. Rice from crops like golden rice.

Agricultural workers regularly exposed to the substance have a 2.7% chance of developing non-Hodgkin's lymphoma, vs. 2% for the not in the grains. University scientists in Britain general population. Consumers are safe since and Switzerland tried inserting one gene from the chemical degrades months before harvest.

premium for engineered varieties as a kind They called it 'golden rice' because of the yellow of insurance against yield loss from weeds tint of the grains. The scientists transferred and insects. When they do, they must sign an the patent to a European corporation for agreement which prohibits them from saving production, but on one condition; once local any of the seed they harvest to replant in farmers buy golden rice, they be allowed to subsequent years. In other words, they agree to save harvested seed to plant the next year's become return customers. This strategy makes GMOs profitable enough for corporations to farmers could eventually reap the nutritional cover the high cost of clearing strict regulations. But what about engineering crops not for profit, but for the general good?

A recent book, Golden Rice: The Imperiled formidable barrier. Birth of a GMO Superfood, by Edward Regis,

metabolites which our body can covert to vitamin A, but only in the leaves and stems, daffodil and another from a soil bacterium to Growers in the developed world pay a turn on beta-carotene in the grains. It worked. crop. The hope was that even subsistence benefit. This was in 1998, but golden rice is still not being used. The thicket of well-intentioned regulation, across many countries, has been a

When transgenics was a new technology, shows how regulation and residual distrust many plant scientists urged caution and have hindered the adoption of a crop that was called for regulation. After decades of engineered specifically to solve a public health experience, most of these same scientists problem. Every year, one million people from recognize the need to review, revise, and low-income, rice-dependent regions become standardize rules so that people can benefit



The final outcome is the culmination of the clients wishes and the designers interpretation; a collaboration. It's the connection between the designer who produces the design and the clients vision that develops the result.

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- Space Planning
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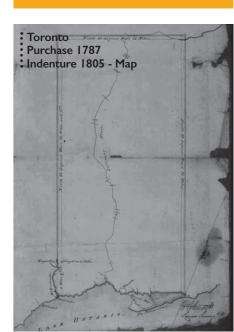


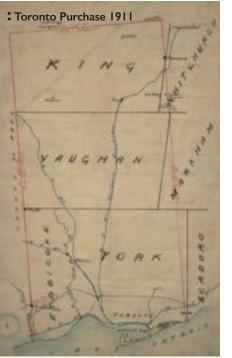
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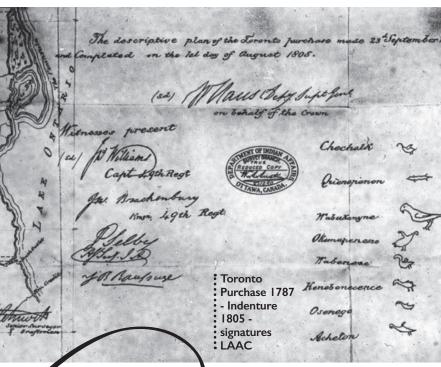
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HERITAGE









July 1st marked Canada's 154th anniversary amid reports of unmarked graves of missing children at former residential schools.

nstitutions. "Suffer the little children ." to die alone. School survivors reported abuses for decades, ignored until the Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRCC) chronicled their accounts between 2010 and 2015.

Those graves bear witness to the shameful erasure of Canada's founding cultures through official discrimination: the Indian Act of 1876. Indigenous people became exiles, legally devoid of land, citizenship, and cultural and voting rights. Why?

Seeking new lands and Royal favour, early explorers laid claims to all the furs, fisheries, forests, and farmable lands within this 'untitled empire of inexhaustible resources.' Despite the obvious existence of indigenous societies and their established systems of agriculture and trade, this bounty of wealth and new taxes was considered forfeit by foreign crowns, who battled for 'ownership' until the landscape became British North America (BNA). Colonialism meant independent, self-sufficient native governance had to go.

In the late 1770s, the newly independent United States plotted to extend its frontier into BNA. Hastily, British agents forged alliances with First Nations, providing goods, including flintlocks and gunpowder, while cross-border hostilities persisted and routed United Empire Loyalists fled north to join the growing influx of European settlers.

Long adept at negotiating treaties to handing responsibility to Church-run settle their own disputes, Chiefs devised oral agreements at ceremonial councils to address overlapping territories. Decisions were solemnized through pipe smoking, wampum exchanges, and other gift giving. Native treaties had to be reviewed regularly at councils since they were open-ended living arrangements, tied to ongoing demonstrations of trust and mutual good will at ceremonies. Consequently, Native leaders could neither interpret nor read the stilted legalese of the standard British 'Articles of An Indian Treaty', which defined the Commissioner as a regal appointee entrusted to "enquire into the validity" of native claims before outlining terms of surrender "on behalf of His Maiesty'

Initially, Chiefs drew their identifying doodems (or totems) on a sheet, connoting their presence, but later were instructed to "touch the pen" of their symbolic representative, the Crown's Agent, who expedited each treaty to

Canada's treaties are stored at Library & Archives Canada and the Toronto Public Library, but former's database is an "incomplete" list of 524 treaty-related documents.

Underpinning the landscape of Toronto, Vaughan, and most of King Township is a typical treaty: the Toronto Land Purchase, Treaty No. 13, of 1787. It was disputed by Mississauga Chiefs, who said they were not consulted; however, their doodems appeared on the deed of sale

sheet. By 1805, Simcoe's successor, Peter Hunter, reworked Treaty No. 13 through or cultures. the 1805 Indenture. This deed showed mapped boundaries and a page of signatures including doodems of the original Chiefs, who were dead. Several other hand-drawn "true copies" varied in their details.

Library & Archives Canada's records show three contradictory summaries for known as the Toronto Purchase ... meant to territorial rights carry into execution on earlier agreement involved: 250,880 acres ..." to "agreement to surrender lands undescribed with a party not specified ... and other documents of I.A. No. 13 ... per agreement referred to by 1805 surrender". In the 1980s, the Mississaugas of the Credit First Nation began assembling ordering police to "get those f***ing Indians contradictory historical documents for out of the park!" Small wonder that Hayden their successful claim against Treaty No. 13, King, an Anishinaabe writer and educator, resulting in a \$145-million settlement, or \$578 per acre, in 2010.

recast as 'savages', reduced to 'children' of the service, which lacks specific obligations to Crown, as a flurry of new treaties opened honour indigenous claims. If someone broke lands for a railroad and westward expansion. into your home, stole all your possessions-Politicians strategized to avoid uprisings, as but periodically observed how your losses experienced in the United States. Aboriginal had enriched him- would you appreciate communities had to be forced to assimilate- the 'acknowledgement'?

In 1792, Lieutenant Governor John Graves but how? The answer: through residential Simcoe investigated the Chiefs' claims, finding schools, which would reprogram native a single blank deed attached to the signature children, legally seized from their families, and forbid them to practise their languages

This re-education model was summarized by Deputy Superintendent General of Indian Affairs, Lawrence Vankoughnet, in a memo to John A. Macdonald: "Give me the children, and you may have the parents.

As long as their children were legally detained government wards, parents were Treaty No. 13, detailing a "surrender of land unlikely to rebel against the loss of their

The TRCC's final report issued 94 calls of 1787/09/23 considered defective, in to action, with special urgency attached to consideration of 10 shillings of money. Land finding the missing children and recognizing territorial claims

Land acknowledgements already recognized unceded territories in British Columbia. In 1995. Mike Harris issued a surly acknowledgement of the Ipperwash claim, worries current acknowledgements overlay self-serving permissions to continue By the mid-1800s, indigenous allies were 'business as usual' through metaphorical lip

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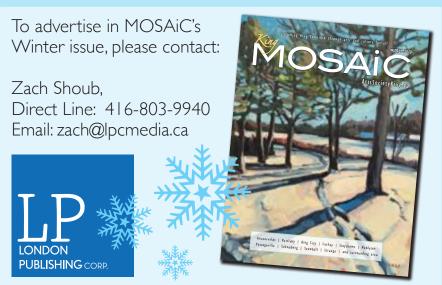
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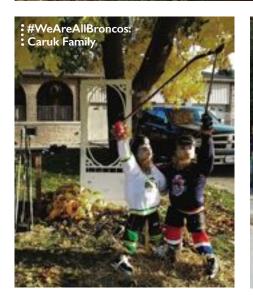
Do you have a wild, wacky, or wonderful idea brewing? Enter your scarecrow as an individual, family, or business by October 17 for a chance to win an amazing prize. Visit schombergscarecrows.com for more details.















When visiting a small village in Cheshire, England in 2004, the idea of bringing back the inspiration to Canada started brewing within me.

help finance the new roof that was needed at their village primary school. With the whole village involved, it was a huge success. The community spirit was heartwarming. Over 200 scarecrows filled the tiny village, and every business, church, restaurant, and group participated, as well as many residents. The funds needed for the roof were realized.

The festival had brought in people from miles around, who had enjoyed afternoon tea at the church tea room, ate in the and Bizarre. Visitors had purchased from

their Wrenbury Scarecrow Festival to photographs with the amazing scarecrows.

seemed a perfect fit for a scarecrow event.

The Schomberg Chamber of Commerce helped by paying for prizes and advertising, and the Wrenbury logo was modified to make Schomberg's original cute circle logo. In 2006, the first competition was held. Not having the same reason to get involved, Schomberg was slow to get excited.

In later years, the Schomberg Agricultural local pub, and camped in the pub's field. the Fall and allowing the winners to be to see in that one short space, and what Scarecrow competition lives on- thanks to The school had held a fun Garden Party announced and prizes given out at that a wonderful artsy weekend it was. With a the volunteers at the Schomberg Village event. The Schomberg Village Association horse-drawn cart and historic walking tours, Association!

he village of Wrenbury had created local suppliers and had taken thousands of came to the rescue and became the it was a fun and busy street indeed sponsor when the Chamber of Commerce The concept appealed; Schomberg amalgamated and became the King Chamber of Commerce.

> Schomberg Scarecrows was originally held scarecrows were all situated on Main Street. a huge area, Maps were produced on our Western Avenue. There were 50 scarecrows

When the Schomberg Street Gallery went from a two-day event to one, the Schomberg Scarecrows changed again. The rules began allowing people to install in September, and lasted just one week. The them on their own property, which covered and authorized by the land or shop owner. website (schombergscarecrows.com) and Later, it became a part of the Schomberg driving tours were encouraged so that Street Gallery, which proved to be very King residents could see all the scarecrows popular. The competition started at the and vote for their favourites. Now, much library and went north on Main Street past more a Thanksgiving and Halloween event, I am just happy to see the Schomberg - Cheryl Fisher, Founder

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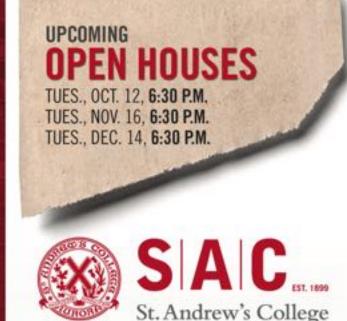




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